## Increasing caloric density of beverages and foods for toddlers

| FORTIFIER | CALORIES |
| :--- | :--- |
| Nonfat dry milk | 25 kcal /Tablespoon |
| Cheese | $100 \mathrm{kcal} /$ ounce |
| Sour cream | $30 \mathrm{kcal} /$ Tablespoon |
| Whipping cream <br> (also called heavy cream) | $60 \mathrm{kcal} /$ Tablespoon |
| Butter, margarine, oil | 40 kcal /teaspoon |
| Instant breakfast preparation | $130 \mathrm{kcal} /$ packet |


| ADD TO: |
| :--- |
| Potatoes, ground meats, cereals, pudding, yogurt |
| Vegetables, casseroles, fish |
| Beans, squash, potatoes, gravies, casseroles, <br> salad dressing |
| Gravies, casseroles, salad dressings, hot chocolate, <br> cereal, potatoes, eggs |
| Gravies, mashed potatoes, cereal, rice, pasta, bread, <br> muffins, tomato sauce |

## RECIPES

One jar (4 ounces) strained fruit plus one scoop formula powder*
8 ounces whole milk +2 Tablespoons nonfat dry milk powder $=24$ kcal per ounce*
8 ounces whole milk + 3 Tablespoons nonfat dry milk powder $=28$ kcal per ounce*
4 cups whole milk +1 cup nonfat dry milk powder $=28 \mathrm{kcal}$ per ounce*
Mix 1 cup whole milk, 1 package instant breakfast and 1 cup ice cream in blender ( 430 kcal$)^{\star}$
Mix one-half cup whole milk and one-half cup "half-and-half" to increase calories•
$1 \mathrm{kcal}=1$ calorie.

* If making any of these changes causes your child to have diarrhea, stop and call your pediatrician.
- Can be used in cooking (e.g., mashed potatoes), baking (e.g., muffins, waffles), desserts (e.g., pudding, custard), etc.

DATA FROM:
Bithoney, WG, Dubowitz, H, Egan, H. Failure to thrive/growth deficiency. Pediatr Rev 1992; 13:453. Frank, D. Failure to thrive. In: Behavioral and Developmental Pediatrics, 2nd ed, Parker, S, Zuckerman, B, Augustyn, M (Eds), Lippincott Williams \& Wilkins, Philadelphia, 2005. p. 183.
Texas Children's Hospital High-calorie, high-protein diet. Available at:
www.texaschildrenshospital.org/Parents/TipsArticles/AcrobatDisplay.aspx?fid=145.

